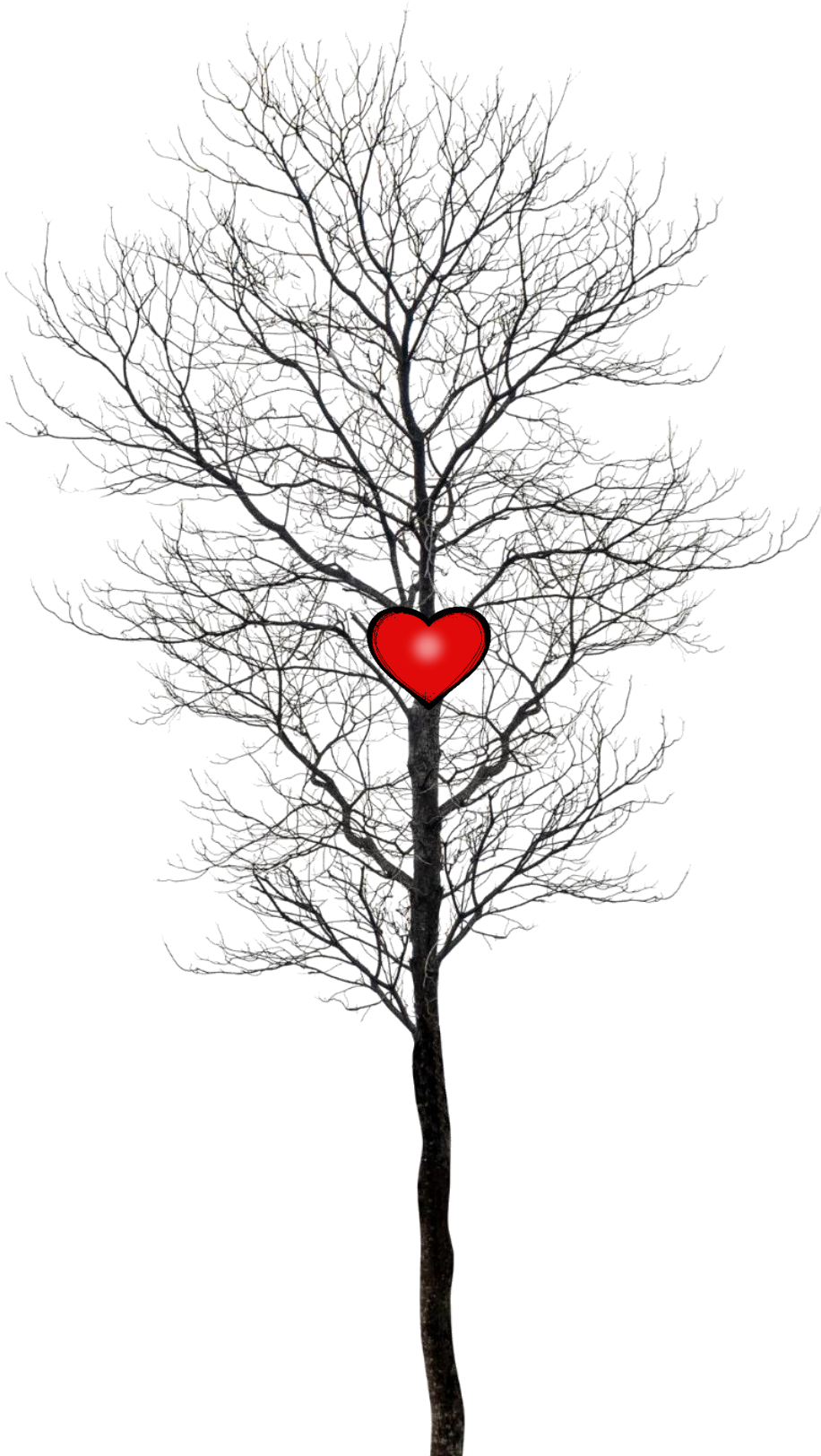
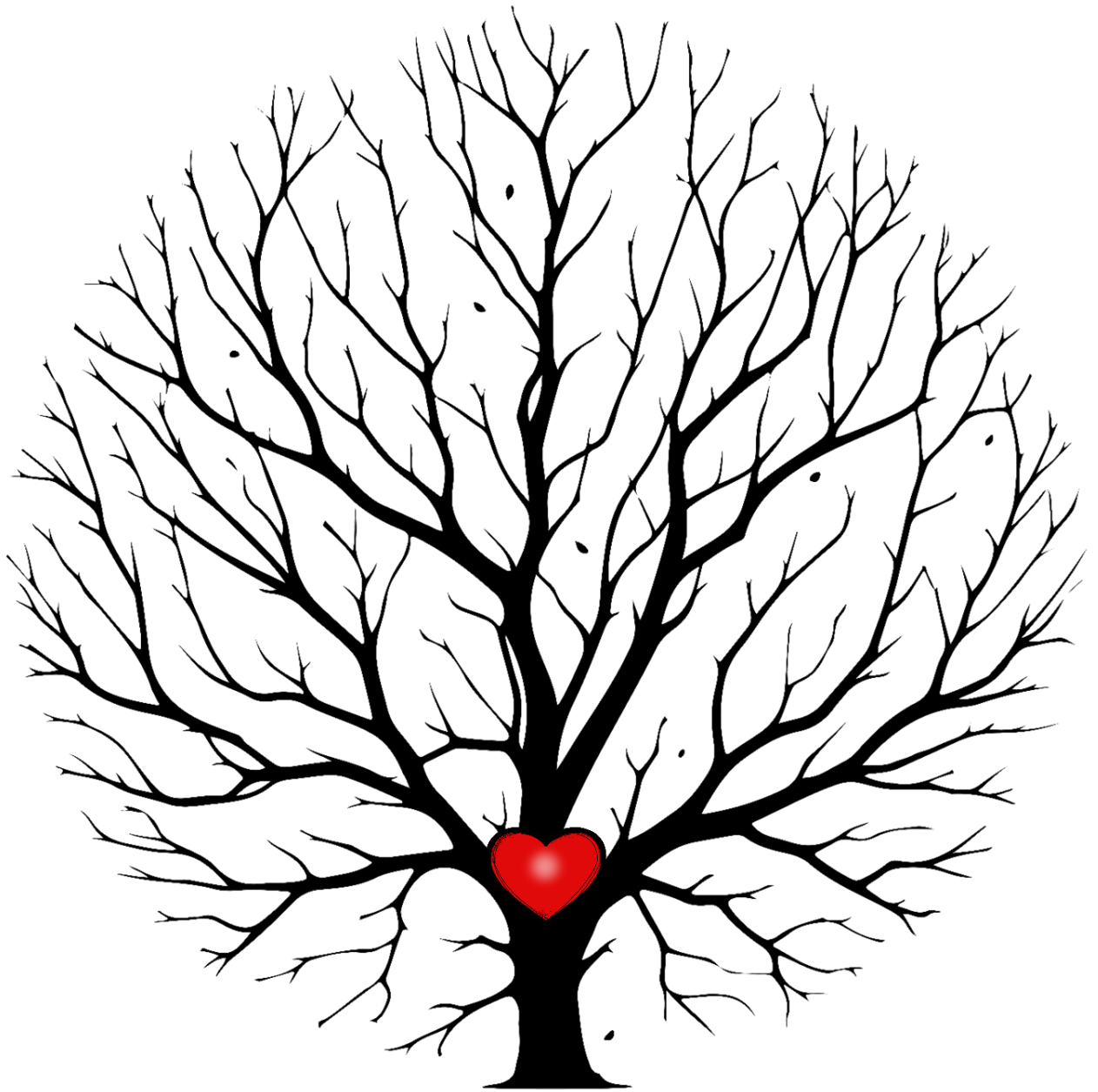


Las huellas de mis compis



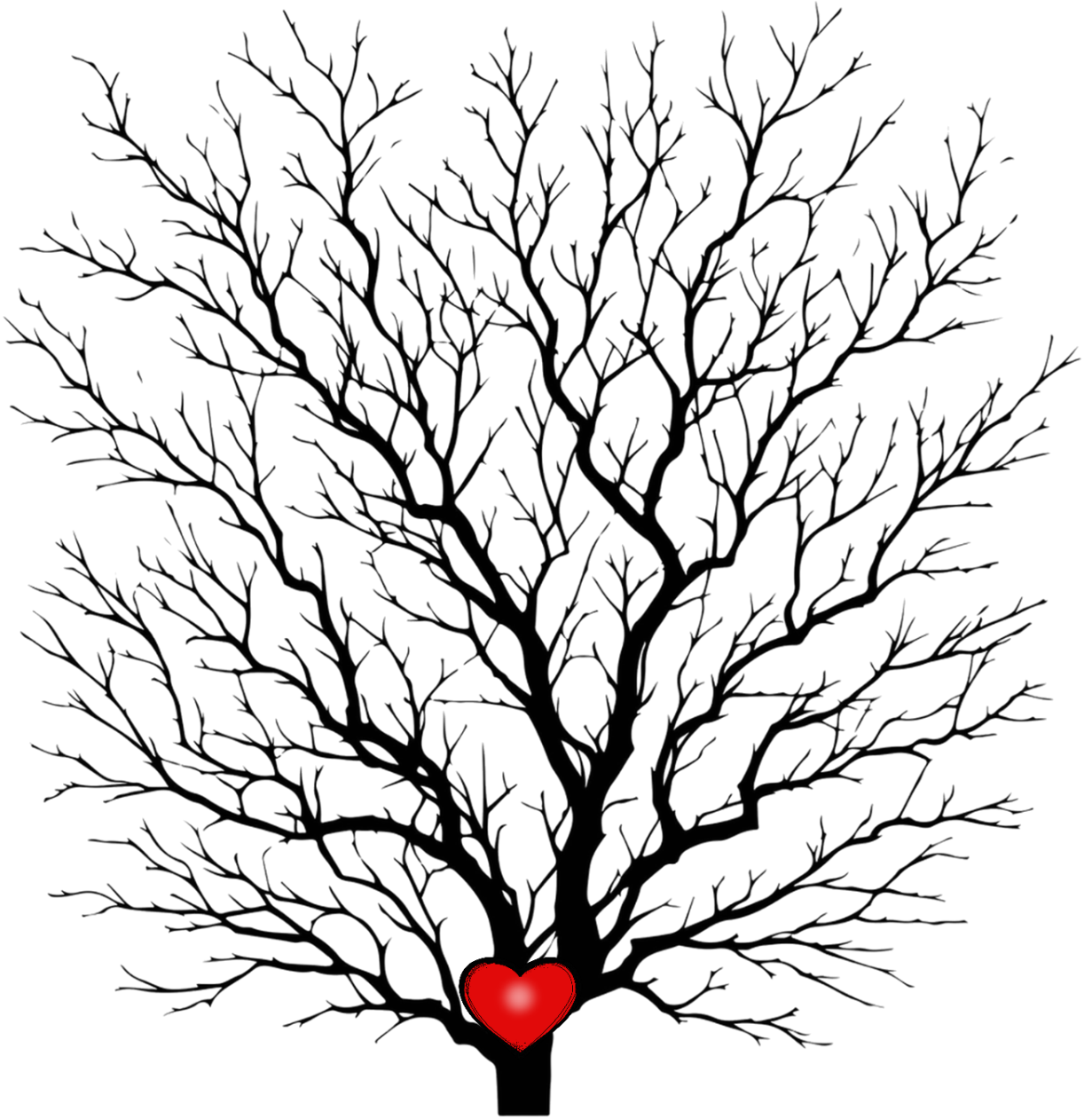
CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



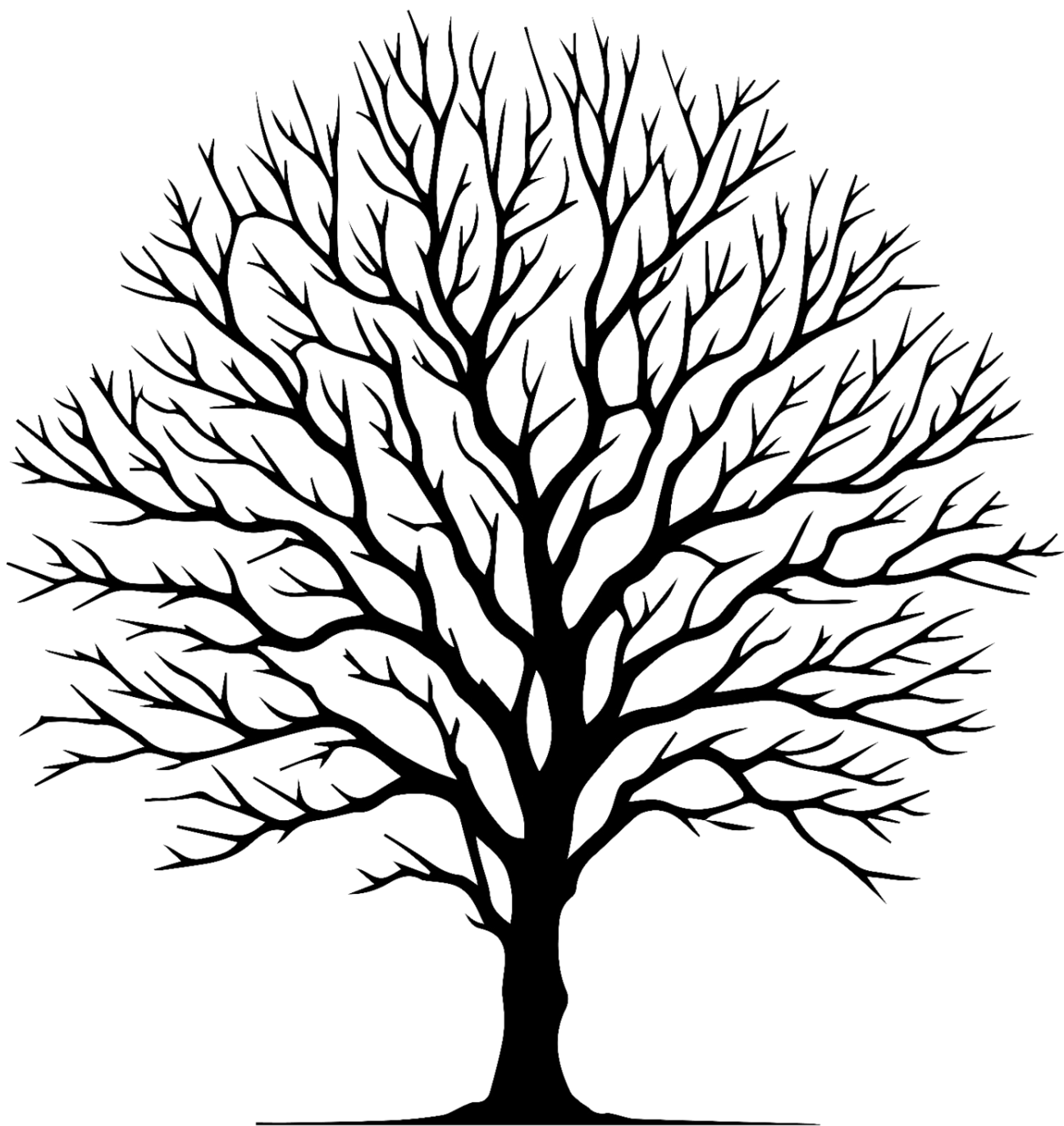
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Las huellas de mis compis



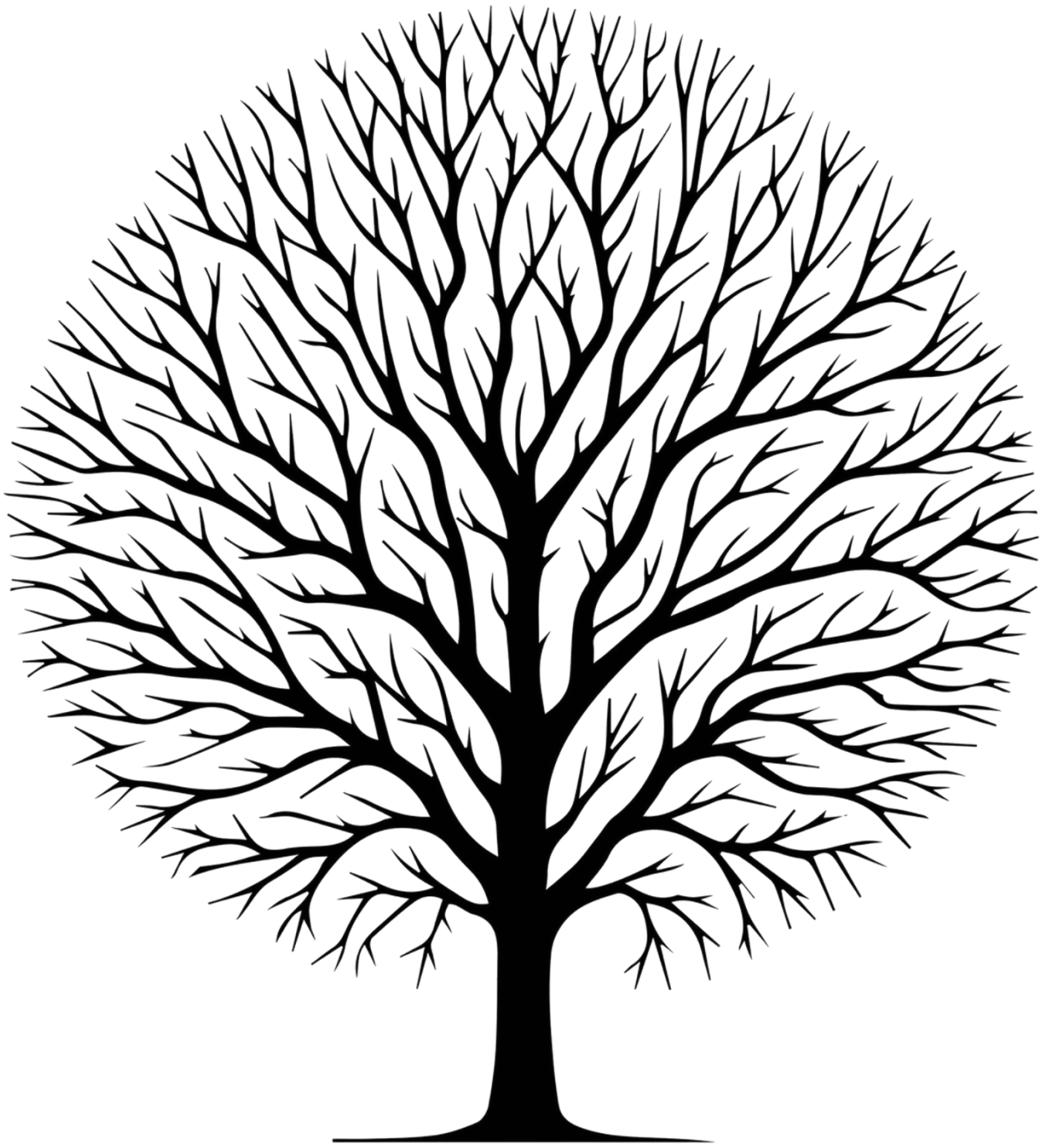
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Las huellas de mis compis



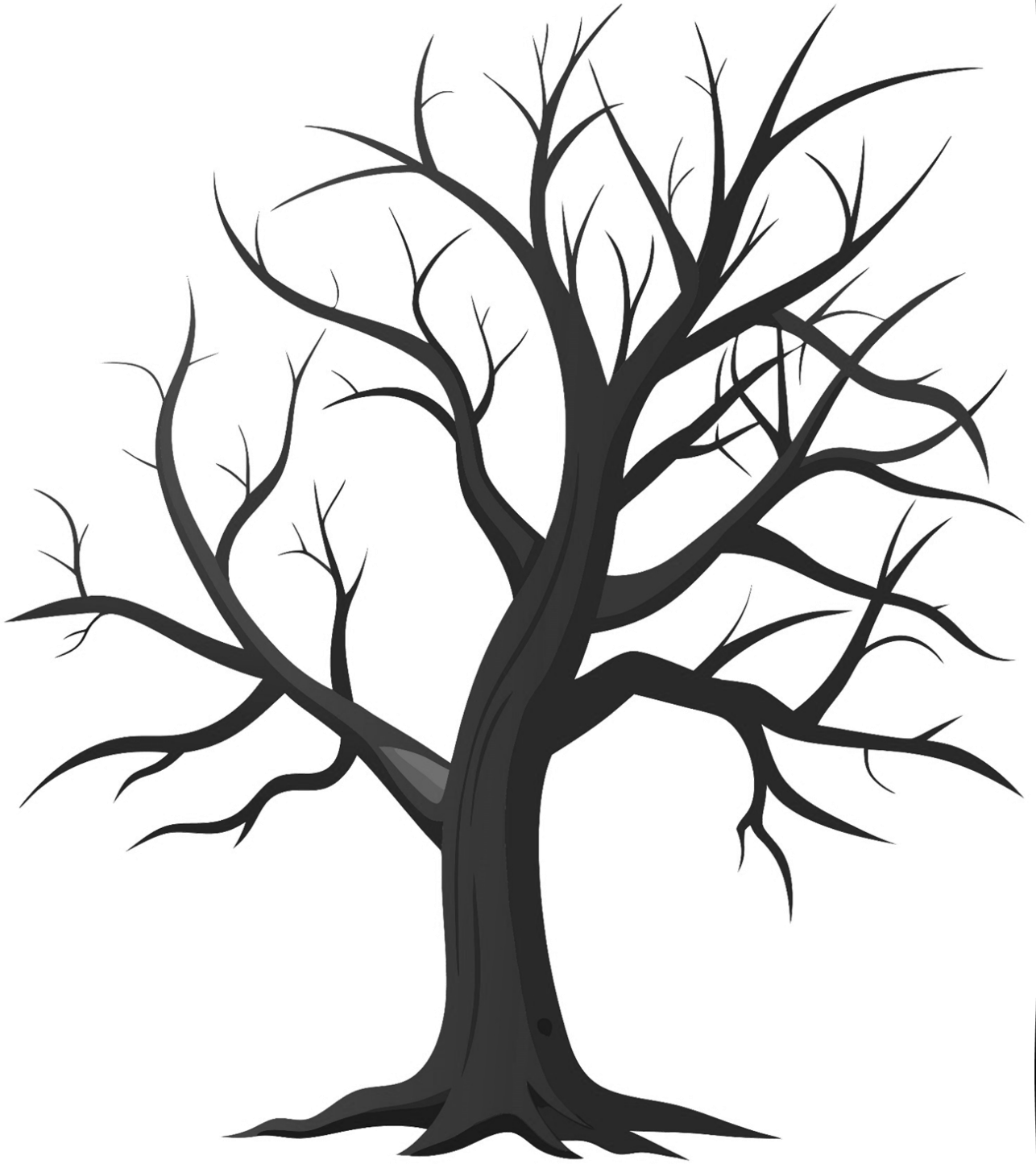
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Las huellas de mis compis



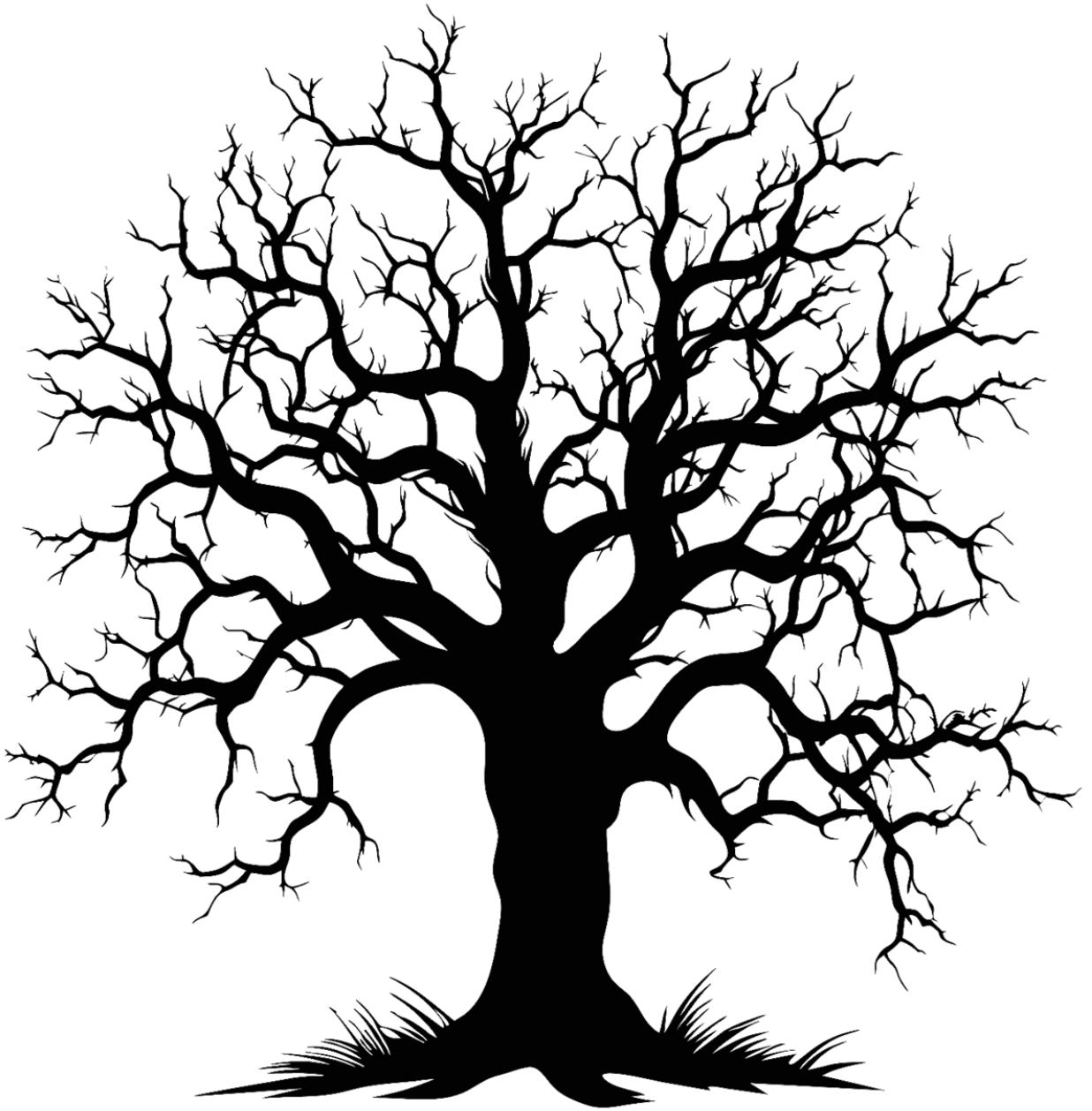
CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



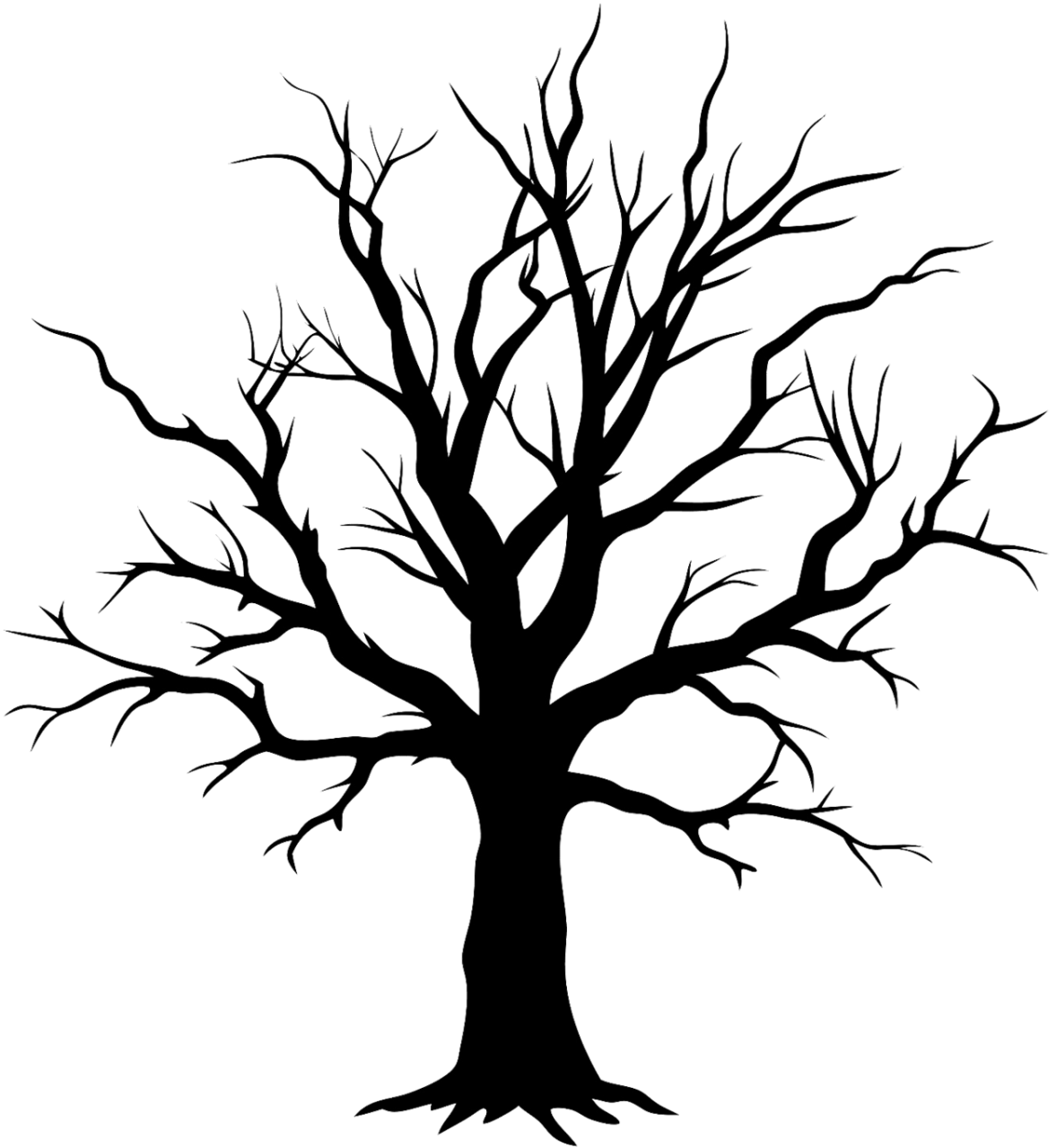
CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



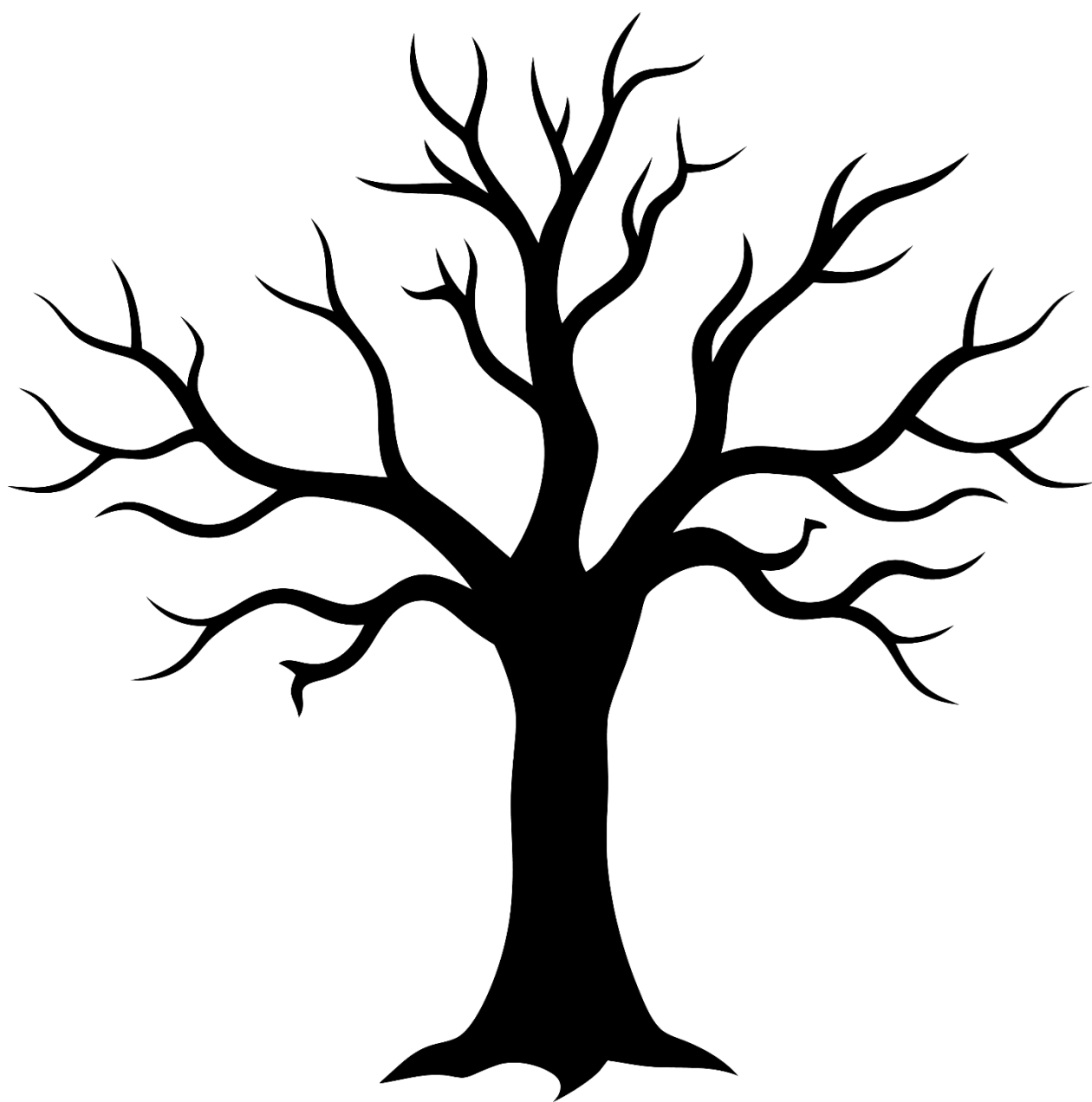
CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



CURSO 2025-2026

Las huellas de mis compis



CURSO 2025-2026