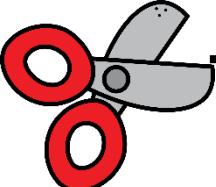
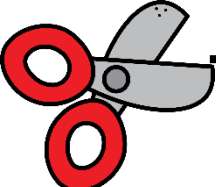




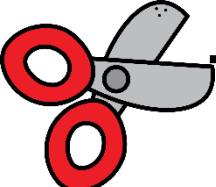
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



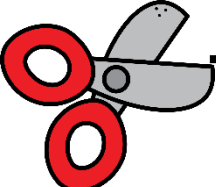
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



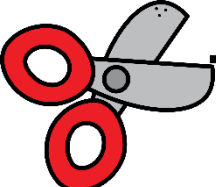
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

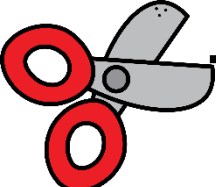


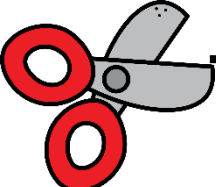
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



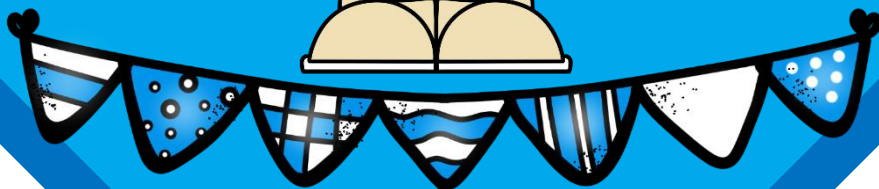
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>







<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

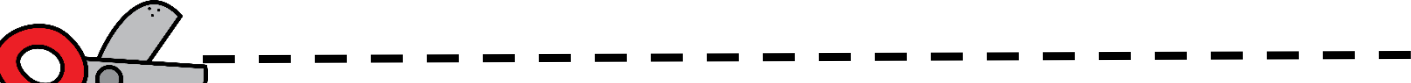
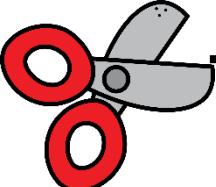






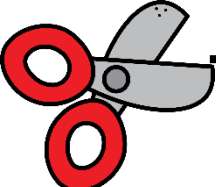
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





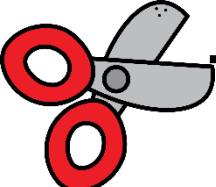
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





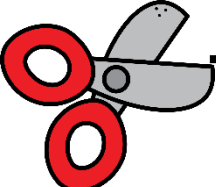
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





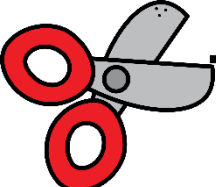
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





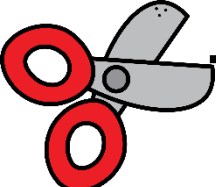
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





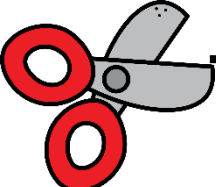
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





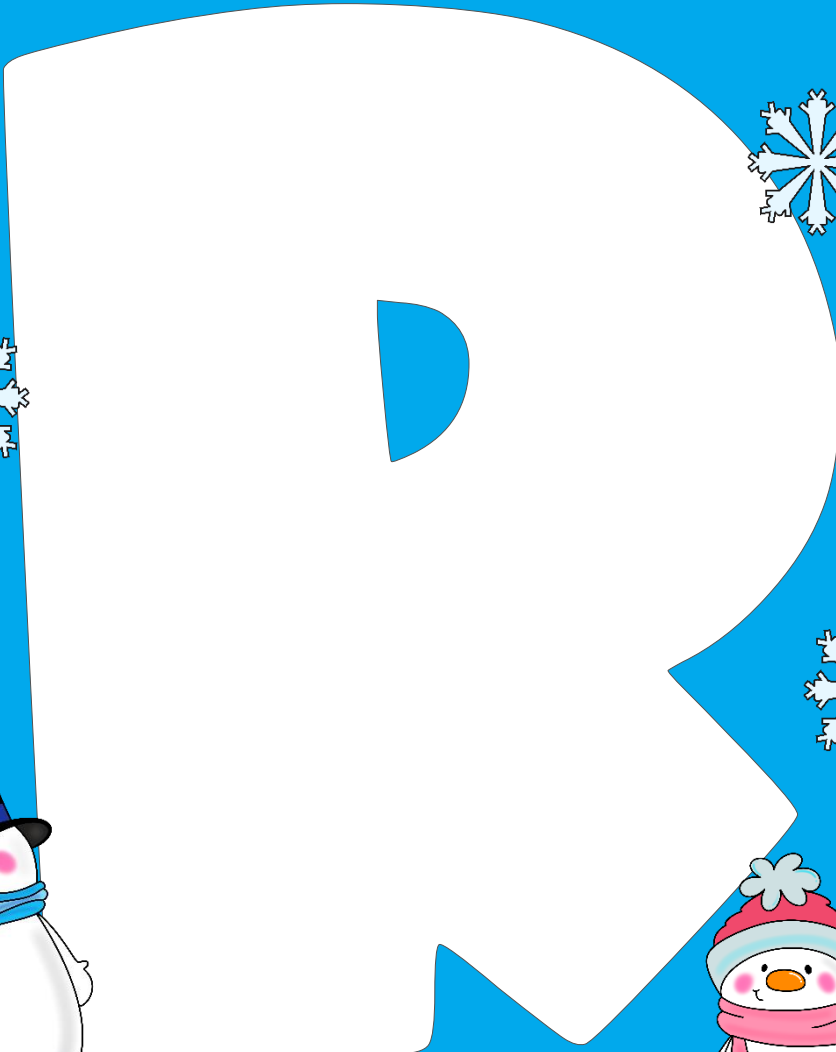
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

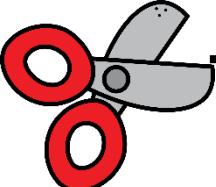






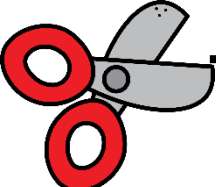
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



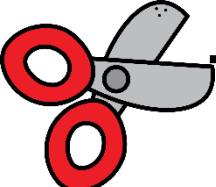


<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

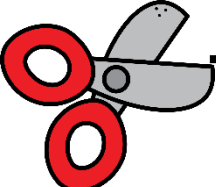




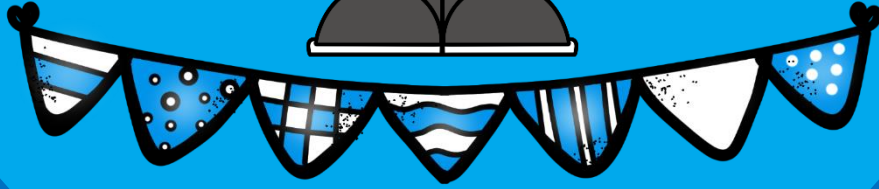
<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

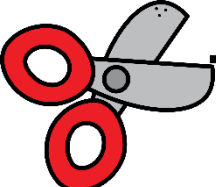


<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>



<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>





<https://www.imageneseducativas.com/>

